

# CANDICE HOKE

---

CLMLaw Cleveland State University  
216.687.2313 W 216.798.4643 Cell

2121 Euclid Ave., Cleveland, OH 44115  
Email [shoke at me dot com](mailto:shoke@me.com) and [shoke@law.csuohio.edu](mailto:shoke@law.csuohio.edu)

## EDUCATION

- Yale Law School, New Haven, CT. J.D., 1983  
*Yale Law Journal*, Senior Editor
- University of Chicago, Chicago, IL. 1978-79  
Graduate studies with Faculty of Political Science. Concentration in political philosophy and organization theory.
- Hollins College, Roanoke, VA. B.A., 1977  
Political Philosophy major with Departmental Honors; Bushnell Award for "*finest spirit of leadership.*"

## EMPLOYMENT

- Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Cleveland-State University, Cleveland, OH 1994 - present  
Associate Professor of Law, 1995-present. Tenured in 1995-96.  
Currently teaching: Election Law, Regulatory Law, Employment Law, and Civil Procedure II.  
Prior courses include: Federal Jurisdiction; Jurisprudence; Constitutional Federalism Seminar; Work-Family Issues; Civil Procedure; and Agency & Partnership.  
Director, *Center for Election Integrity* 2005 – 08  
Project Director, *Public Monitor of Cuyahoga Election Reform* 2006 – 08
- Visiting Research Engineer, University of California-Berkeley, Berkeley, CA Summer 2007  
Research Team Leader, Diebold Documentation Assessment Workgroup for California Secretary of State's Top-to-Bottom Review of Voting Systems (TTBR) conducted by the University of California.
- Case Western Reserve University Law School, Cleveland, OH 1993 - 94  
Visiting Associate Professor of Law. Taught Civil Procedure, Federal Courts, Jurisprudence, and Employment Law.
- University of Pittsburgh School of Law, Pittsburgh, PA 1987 - 93  
Assistant Professor of Law. Taught Civil Procedure, Employment Law, Constitutional Federalism and the Regulatory State, and Jurisprudence.
- Hill and Barlow, Boston, MA. 1985 - 87  
Associate with primary emphasis in employment litigation.
- Northeastern University, Boston, MA. Summer 1986  
Adjunct Assistant Professor teaching Federal Administrative Law for the graduate program in Public Administration.
- The Honorable Hugh H. Bownes of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit 1983 - 85  
Boston, MA and Concord, NH. Law clerk for two one-year terms.
- Thelen, Marrin, Johnson and Bridges, San Francisco, CA. Summer 1981  
Summer Associate.
- Equal Rights Advocates, Inc., San Francisco, CA. Summer 1980, 1982  
Legal research and case preparation for public interest law firm.  
Constitutional, statutory, and administrative work in both federal and state systems.

North Carolina Drug Commission Two terms, 1974 - 77  
Governor's sole appointee to the State agency charged with allocation of all Federal and State funds for drug abuse education, treatment and related programs. Served as a liaison between Commission and the Governor's Office, and citizens' groups and the agency on drug policy matters. Proposed successful policy and budget reforms that emphasized education and treatment programs, and crafted legislative reforms of drug laws for first offenders that were enacted and implemented.

North Carolina Governor's Office May-August 1974  
Assistant to the Special Assistant for Appointments  
Researched statutory authority and recommended candidates for appointment to State boards and commissions.

## CONFERENCES 2010 – 12

### LEADERSHIP

Panel Chair and presenter, "Cross-Cutting Program: *The Challenges of Internet Voting and New Election Technologies: Are Votes Counted as Cast?*" 2012 Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, Washington, D.C., Thursday, January 5, 2012.

Program Committee member, 2011 EVT/WOTE (Electronic Voting Technology /Workshop on Trustworthy Elections), USENIX Security Conference, San Francisco, CA, August 2011 (peer-reviewed conference). [http://www.usenix.org/events/ewtvote11/organizers\\_jp.html](http://www.usenix.org/events/ewtvote11/organizers_jp.html)

General Chair (of Program Committee and Organizing Committee), 2011 GTIP: Governance of Technology, Information and Policies Workshop (GTIP), co-located with ACSAC: Annual Computer Security Applications Conference, Orlando, FL, Dec. 6, 2011 (peer-reviewed conference).  
<http://www.acsac.org/2011/cfp/>

Program Committee member, 2010 GTIP: Governance of Technology, Information and Policies Workshop (GTIP), co-located with ACSAC: Annual Computer Security Applications Conference, Austin, TX. Dec. 7, 2010 (peer-reviewed conference). <http://www.acsac.org/2010/workshop/>

### INVITED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS PENDING (PAST CONFERENCES BELOW)

*Election Cyber Security and the Federal Quest for Online Voting*, presentation planned for the Schloss-Dagstuhl, Germany, Symposium: Verifiable Elections and the Public, July 10 - 15, 2011.  
<http://www.dagstuhl.de/program/calendar/partlist/?semnr=11281&SUOG>

*Licensing and Other Credentialing for Software Engineering*, Software Assurance Working Group Sessions, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, National Cyber Security Division, MITRE-1, McLean, VA, June 29, 2011. <https://buildsecurityin.us-cert.gov/bsi/events/1290-BSI.html>

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

### MONOGRAPHS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

*Voting and Registration Technology Issues: Lessons from 2008* (with David Jefferson), Chapter 3 of AMERICA VOTES! SUPPLEMENT (Benjamin Griffith, ed. American Bar Association Press 2009); solicited.

RESOLVING THE UNEXPECTED IN ELECTIONS: ELECTION OFFICIALS' OPTIONS (on election forensics, with Matt Bishop, David Jefferson, Mark Graff, and Sean Peisert, October 2008), first posted and distributed by the American Bar Association, October 2008; currently available at  
<http://nob.cs.ucdavis.edu/bishop/notes/2008-forensic/index.html>

DOCUMENTATION ASSESSMENT OF THE DIEBOLD VOTING SYSTEMS, commissioned by the California Secretary of State and part of larger study conducted by the University of California, July 20, 2007 (with David Kettyle). [http://www.sos.ca.gov/elections/elections\\_vsr.htm](http://www.sos.ca.gov/elections/elections_vsr.htm)

COLLABORATIVE PUBLIC AUDIT FINAL REPORT of Cuyahoga County's November 2006 General Election (with co-author workgroup) <http://www.urban.csuohio.edu/cei/>

COLLEGE POLL WORKER GUIDEBOOK, U.S. EAC Publication (Center for Election Integrity study project with Abigail Horn, Principal Investigator), <http://www.eac.gov/election/poll%20workers>

FINAL REPORT OF THE CUYAHOGA ELECTION REVIEW PANEL (July 20, 2006) (with Ronald Adrine and Thomas J. Hayes) found at <http://www.urban.csuohio.edu/cei>

THE GUARANTEE CLAUSE, in *ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN FEDERALISM* (2 vols. Greenwood Press; E. Katz, et al., eds. 2006), solicited.

## PEER REVIEWED AND OTHER SCHOLARLY CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

*Essential Research Needed to Support UOCAVA-MOVE Act Implementation at the State and Local Levels*, (co-authored with Matt Bishop), published in the *NIST-FVAP-EAC WORKSHOP ON UOCAVA REMOTE VOTING SYSTEMS*, [http://www.nist.gov/itl/csd/ct/uocava\\_workshop\\_aug2010.cfm](http://www.nist.gov/itl/csd/ct/uocava_workshop_aug2010.cfm). Updated version posted in SSRN: [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1697848](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1697848)

*Internet Voting: Formulating Structural Governance Principles for Elections Cybersecurity*, proceedings of ISGIG 2009: Second International Symposium on Global Information Governance, September 15-17, 2009, Prague, Czech Republic; published in ACM Library).

*E-Voting and Forensics: Prying Open the Black Box*, EVT/WOTE: ELECTRONIC VOTING TECHNOLOGY/WORKSHOP ON TRUSTWORTHY ELECTIONS, USENIX Security Conference, Montreal, CA. August 2009 (co-authored with Matt Bishop, Sean Peisert, Mark Graff and David Jefferson). <http://www.usenix.org/events/evtwote09/tech/>

*GEMS Tabulation Database Design Issues In Relation to Voting Systems Certification Standards*, EVT: ELECTRONIC VOTING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP, USENIX Security Conference, Boston, MA, August 6, 2007 (peer-reviewed; co-authored with Thomas P. Ryan). <http://www.usenix.org/events/evt07/tech/>

## ARTICLES

*State Discretion Under New Federal Welfare Legislation: Illusion, Reality, and a Federalism-Based Constitutional Challenge*, 9 *STANFORD LAW & POLICY REVIEW* 115 (1997) (solicited for the Symposium: *Welfare Reform and Beyond*).

*Arendt, Tushnet, and Lopez: The Philosophical Challenge Behind Ackerman's Theory of Constitutional Moments*, 47 *CASE WESTERN RESERVE LAW REVIEW* 903 (1997; solicited) (responding to a paper by Mark Tushnet and orally delivered as part of the SYMPOSIUM: *THE NEW FEDERALISM AFTER UNITED STATES V. LOPEZ*, November 1995).

*Constitutional Impediments to National Health Reform: Tenth Amendment and Spending Power Hurdles*, 21 *HASTINGS CONSTITUTIONAL LAW QUARTERLY* 489-575 (1994) (lead article in *SYMPOSIUM ON HEALTH CARE AND THE CONSTITUTION*; responsive articles in *SYMPOSIUM* from Professors Jesse Choper, Martin Redish, and Richard Briffault).

*Transcending Conventional Supremacy: A Reconstruction of the Supremacy Clause*, 24 *CONNECTICUT LAW REVIEW* 829 (1994).

*Preemption Pathologies and Civic Republican Values*, 71 *BOSTON UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW* 685-766 (1991) (lead article).

## **WORK IN PROGRESS**

*The Promise and Perils Posed By New Election Technologies: Of Ballot Security, Voter Privacy and Buggy Software* in AMERICA VOTES! (2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Benjamin Griffith, editor, American Bar Association Press, expected pub. Jan. 2012); solicited; manuscript due July 2011.

*Election Cyber Security and the Federal Quest for Online Voting*: presentation planned for the SCHLOSS-DAGSTUHL, GERMANY: SYMPOSIUM: VERIFIABLE ELECTIONS AND THE PUBLIC, July 10 - 15, 2011.

*Comprehensible Information Security for Election Officials* (co-authored with Matt Bishop and Tadayoshi Kohno).

*Licensing the Software Development Workforce*: partially presented at the SUMMIT ON EDUCATION FOR SECURE SOFTWARE and the basis for the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Build Security In/Software Assurance Working Groups Workshop presentation scheduled for June 29, 2011.

*Litigating Voting Technology Issues*: Reflects two solicited national conference presentations.

## **RECENT GRANT ACTIVITY**

### **FOUNDATION**

Solicited to provide strategic leadership of national, state and local nonprofits working in Ohio to achieve successful, fair election administration by consortium of national foundations including Carnegie Corporation, Open Society Institute, Rockefeller Brothers, Quixote, Tides, and Democracy Alliance. Via Center for Election Excellence, \$75,000 (2008).

### **FEDERAL**

U.S. Election Assistance Commission (EAC) to the CSU Center for Election Integrity (Abigail Horn, P.I., Candice Hoke, Center Director) to evaluate and propose best practices for recruiting and training college poll workers; the work led to the EAC's Guidebook published in hard copy and also on the web ([www.eac.gov](http://www.eac.gov)); \$346,000 (2006).

## **SELECTED PRESENTATIONS: TESTIMONY, CONFERENCES, AND OTHER PRO BONO CONSULTATION**

### **FEDERAL**

*Licensing and Other Credentialing of the Software Engineering Workforce*, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Build Security In/Software Assurance Working Groups, (workshop session to craft a customized software developer/programmer licensing program for industry-governmental consideration) at The MITRE Corporation: McLean, VA. June 29, 2011.

Keynote Address, *Credentialing the Workforce: Licensing Software Developers to Achieve Enhanced Software Security*, NSF-funded Summit on Education for Secure Software. Washington, D.C. October 18 - 19, 2010.

U.S. Justice Department, Antitrust Division: regarding the merger of the two largest voting system companies and subsequent divestiture of assets; leading a national collaboration of nonprofit research and advocacy entities dedicated to fair elections. February–May 2010.

Executive Office of the President, Office of Legal Counsel: discussions of electoral cyber security and omission of election systems from federal legislation and Executive Orders regarding critical infrastructural assets warranting federal protection and planning; recommended federal legislative

and administrative actions to help achieve fair, secure, accurate, and accountable elections. May-June 2009; March 2010.

*Tracking Voting Technology Field Performance: The Federal Role*, Public Hearing of U.S. Election Assistance Commission; solicited written and oral testimony with request to include discussion of the technical monitoring program established in Cuyahoga County, Ohio. Washington, D.C. Dec. 8, 2008.

Testimony before the Elections Subcommittee, House Administration Committee, U.S. House of Representatives, concerning the importance of independent post-election auditing and reviewing impediments to election auditing and greater transparency. Washington, D.C. March 20, 2007 [http://cha.house.gov/view\\_hearing.aspx?r=22](http://cha.house.gov/view_hearing.aspx?r=22)

*Testimony (written)* submitted to the U.S. Election Assistance Commission concerning Indiana and Ohio provisional ballots practices in the November 2004 General Election. February 2005.

U.S. Senate, Committee on the Judiciary, Subcommittee on the Constitution. As requested, reviewed, edited and commented on draft legislation; drafted additional legislative proposals; wrote legal memoranda in support of proposed legislation, and provided written testimony for the record. Summer and fall 1995.

U.S. Justice Department, Office of Legal Counsel. As requested, consulted on the constitutionality under Tenth Amendment and Spending Power of the President's proposed health reform bill. April - May 1994.

*Jurisprudential Contributions of Judge Bownes*, at U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. Boston, MA. February 1990.

## STATE AND LOCAL

*The Capacity for Electoral Results Errors and the Option of An Election Forensics Investigation*, testimony at the public hearing on anomalies in election results. By invitation of the Chair and Special Assistant of the Venango County Board of Elections. Franklin, PA. June 1, 2011.

*A Deliberative Process for Reform of Ohio Election Statutes*, written and oral testimony at the Hearing on S.B. 380, House Committee on State Government and Elections (advocating an Ohio Election Law Review Commission in lieu of party-line, rushed lame duck legislation). Columbus, OH. Dec. 11, 2008.

*Statewide Voter Registration Database and Other Election Security Issues*, Ohio Election Summit sponsored by the Ohio Secretary of State. Columbus, OH. Dec. 2, 2008.

## ACADEMIC

*Internet Voting: Formulating Structural Governance Principles for Elections Cyber Security*, presentation to the international conference ISGIG 2009: SECOND INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON GLOBAL INFORMATION GOVERNANCE. Prague, Czech Republic. September 15 - 17, 2009.

Keynote Address: *Ignorance of Computer Security Science and Usability Engineering: The Public Costs*, NSF-funded LIVING IN THE KNOWLEDGE SOCIETY WORKSHOP. Villanova University, Villanova PA. March 19 - 21, 2009.

*Technical Monitoring and other Post-TTBR Interim Strategies for Election Integrity*, ELECTRONIC VOTING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP, USENIX SECURITY CONFERENCE (panel with chief election administration officers of California, New York, and the Executive Director of the U.S. Election Assistance Commission). San Jose, CA. July 27 - 30, 2008

Chautauqua Lecture: *Trustworthy Elections? The Way Forward*, The Chautauqua Institution, (part of the week dedicated to RESTORING LEGITIMACY TO OUR ELECTIONS). Chautauqua, NY. July 3, 2008.

- GEMS Tabulation Database Design Issues In Relation to Voting Systems Certification Standards*, ELECTRONIC VOTING TECHNOLOGY WORKSHOP, USENIX SECURITY CONFERENCE, Boston, MA. August 6, 2007.
- Ohio: A Crucible for Improving the Nation's Elections*, as part of the conference on ELECTION 2006 AND THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN POLITICS. Oberlin College, Oberlin, OH. November 10-12, 2006.
- Feminism & Federalism*, MID-ATLANTIC FEMINIST LAW PROFESSORS CONFERENCE, Pittsburgh, PA. February 21, 2004.
- A Common Law Remedy for Genetic Discrimination*, at *IS THERE A PINK SLIP IN YOUR GENES?* GENETIC DISCRIMINATION LAW CONFERENCE, Cleveland-Marshall College of Law. Cleveland, OH. December 6, 2001.
- Arendt, Ackerman, and Lopez: Testing the Theory of Constitutional Moments* (responding to a paper by Mark Tushnet), SYMPOSIUM ON THE NEW FEDERALISM AFTER UNITED STATES V. LOPEZ, Case Western Reserve University Law School, Cleveland, OH. November 10 - 11, 1996.
- Federalism Issues in National Health Reform*, FIFTEENTH ANNUAL HEALTH LAW TEACHERS CONFERENCE, sponsored by the American Society of Law, Medicine, and Ethics, *et al.* Indianapolis, IN. June 2 - 4, 1994.
- Constitutional Impediments to National Health Reform: Tenth Amendment Hurdles*, at the CONFERENCE ON NATIONAL HEALTH CARE REFORM: THE LEGAL ISSUES, sponsored by the Law-Medicine Center of Case Western Reserve University. Cleveland, OH. February 25 - 26, 1994.
- Fundamental Rights Analysis and Pennsylvania's Abortion Control Act*, program on REPRODUCTIVE FREEDOM, co-sponsored by the University of Pittsburgh Women's Studies Program and local organizations. University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA. January 29, 1992.
- Citizens' Responsibilities During War*, GULF WAR CONSIDERATIONS. University of Pittsburgh. January 24, 1991.
- Libertarian Deficiencies: A Response to Roger Pilon's Theory of Rights*, Pittsburgh Federalist Society, University of Pittsburgh School of Law. April 1990.
- Anti-Discrimination Protection and Disability Accommodation for the HIV-Infected Individual*, at HIV: THE HUMAN PERSPECTIVE CONFERENCE, sponsored by the Pennsylvania/New York AIDS Regional Education and Training Center, *et al.* November 12, 1989.
- Teaching Law*, Harvard Law School, by invitation of the Harvard Law Women's Association. Cambridge, MA. March 1988.

## LEGAL PROFESSION AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Moderator and Panel Member, *Election Technology: What's On the Table, Off, and Why?* OVERSEAS VOTE FOUNDATION ANNUAL SUMMIT, Pew Charitable Trusts. Washington, DC. February 10, 2011
- Election Recounts: Law and Practice*, Panel presentation at ELECTION VERIFICATION NETWORK ANNUAL MEETING. Washington, D.C. March 2010.
- Lawyers' Roles in Election Administration Fairness, Proficiency and Accountability*, COGEL: COUNCIL ON GOVERNMENT ETHICS LAWS, ANNUAL CONFERENCE. Chicago, IL. Dec. 9, 2008.
- Voting Technology: History and Litigation*, American Bar Association, FALL MEETING OF THE SECTION ON STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT. Chicago, IL. September 2008.
- Litigation on Voting Technology Issues*, in the co-sponsored program of 4 Sections and Councils. ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, New York, NY. August 8, 2008.

*Understanding Voting Technology Issues*, PEW CHARITABLE TRUSTS and ELECTIONLINE.ORG Conference for leading media representatives. Chicago, IL. December 6, 2007.

*The California TTBR Study of E-Voting Technical Issues*, ABA Standing Committee on Election Law. Washington, DC. October 2007.

*Working With Election Officials for Increased Transparency*, NATIONAL POST-ELECTION AUDIT SUMMIT. Minneapolis, MN. October 2007.

*Polling Locations' Competence and Voting Technology Issues*, NAACP PUBLIC HEARING ON VOTER SUPPRESSION AND NOVEMBER GENERAL ELECTION. Cleveland, OH. November 14, 2006.

*Election Reform Tasks Ahead*, Greater Cleveland Voter Coalition. Cleveland, OH. September 2006.

*State Discretion Under New Federal Welfare Legislation: Illusion, Reality, and a Federalism-Based Constitutional Challenge*, ABA Annual Meeting, Section on State and Local Government Law. San Francisco, CA. August 6, 1997.

*Are Campus Proscriptions of "Hate Speech" Consistent with Freedom of Expression?* Invited talk for the Pittsburgh ACLU Bill of Rights Celebration. Pittsburgh, PA. December 15, 1991.

## **OTHER ELECTION IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES**

### **ADVISORY BOARDS AND ELECTIONS POLICY DEVELOPMENT**

Advisory Board Member, Verified Voting Foundation; Member, Board of Directors, 2007- 10; Chair, Capacity Building Development Committee, 2009-10.

Member, Standing Committee on Election Law, Advisory Commission, American Bar Association. Three terms, 2007- 2010.

Member, Advisory Council, Voting Rights Institute, Ohio Secretary of State. Workgroups on Voting Technology and Auditing; Election Official Education. 2007- 10.

Member, Advisory Board, Florida Voters Coalition. 2007- present.

Member, Advisory Board, Richard Austin Election Center, Michigan. 2007 - 10.

Consultant for various Federal, State, and local officials (and their staff), and nonprofit civic advocacy organizations dedicated to election reform on elections legal, policy, and technology issues. November 2004 – present.

Drafter, Ohio legislative and administrative proposals for post-election auditing and other election administrative issues; some recommendations were enacted or adopted. December 2007 – April 2010.

Project Director, Public Monitor of Cuyahoga Election Reform for the Center for Election Integrity. Innovative administrative and technical monitoring of election preparation in most populous county in the State, including poll worker, polling location, voting technology and election security issues; drafted numerous internal and public reports on these and other issues. Initiated and won unanimous approval for, then directed the first post-election audit in Ohio; structured the audit as a bipartisan-nonpartisan partnership; used scientific sampling criteria designed to reach a 99% confidence rate; reported hardware and software vulnerabilities related to effective auditing. Published a comprehensive report: *Collaborative Public Audit of the November 2006 General Election, Cuyahoga County, Ohio*. August 2006 - December 2008.

Drafter of Federal legislative proposals: by request of congressional staff and/or national advocacy organizations, critiqued and supplied additional draft legislative provisions that focused on

technical voting system issues, post-election auditing, cyber security and Internet voting. December 2006 – April 2010.

Member, Cuyahoga Election Review Panel (with The Hon. Ronald Adrine and Thomas Hayes). Joint appointment by the Cuyahoga Board of Election and the Cuyahoga Board of County Commissioners investigated causes of nationally notorious election debacle and developed over 300 recommendations for comprehensive reform; vast number implemented. May - July 2006.

Consultant on Ohio election law for proponents of an Ohio constitutional ballot initiative to establish a State minimum wage with COLA provision for automatic increases annually. Summer 2005.

Consultant regarding Ohio and federal election law issues; drafted memoranda on Ohio and federal election law issues for national public interest attorneys, organizations, and for media representatives on wide range of election law and election administration issues that included powers of Secretary of State over county Boards of Elections and election technology; provisional ballots, absentee ballots, voter registration issues; an election employees' whistleblower protection rights. Fall 2004 - Summer 2005.

Neutral facilitator for negotiations between the Cuyahoga County Board of Elections executive staff and third party plus Democratic presidential candidates' representatives who planned to participate in the presidential recount; on-site consultant for citizen groups and third parties during the recount. December 2004.

## EDITORIAL CONSULTING

Peer-reviewed election-related articles for two issues of *Publius*. 2005 - 08.

Evaluated proposed text in Employment Law for LexisNexis. 2001.

Evaluated two editions of proposed treatise for Aspen, later published as ERWIN CHERMERINSKY, CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (Aspen 1997, 2002).

Evaluated proposed text on FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE (blind review) for Little, Brown (now Aspen). 1992.

Evaluated proposed casebook for Little, Brown and Co (now Aspen), published as SULLIVAN, CALLOWAY, AND ZIMMER, EMPLOYMENT LAW (Aspen 1993).

## MISCELLANEOUS

*Center for Election Integrity's* work has been profiled in a Pew Charitable Trusts' *electionline.org* publication and in the weekly AEI-Brookings Election Reform Project.

Frequent commentator on election administration, voting technology, and election policy issues for broadcast and print media including National Public Radio (*All Things Considered*), CNN, NBC, FOX National, CBS - TV, *New York Times*, *Boston Globe*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Washington Post*, *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Daily News*, *Columbus Dispatch*, *Cleveland Plain Dealer*, *La Presse*, AP National and Ohio, *Akron-Beacon Journal*, *Toledo Blade*, *Cincinnati Inquirer*, *Cleveland* magazine, POTUS XM Radio, NPR affiliates for Los Angeles, San Francisco, Akron-Canton, Cleveland, Columbus-OSU, and local TV affiliates for NBC, FOX, and ABC. November 2004 - present.

## BAR ADMISSIONS

U.S. Court of Appeals for the First Circuit 1985.

U.S. District Court for Massachusetts 1985.

Massachusetts 1984.



## SELECTED ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Executive Committee, *Yale Law School* . Four year term, 2007 - 10.

*American Bar Association*: lectures and policy reform projects, including three years on the Advisory Commission to the Standing Committee on Election Law. 1989 – 2010.

Numerous university, law school, and bar association-professional activities;

*Current committees*:

University Computing Services Committee

Law School Academic Standards Committee.

06/2011